

**MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION  
OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022**



**MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION  
OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.**

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# Cwynar & Company

Certified Public Accountants

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## Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors  
Malignant Hyperthermia Association of the United States, Inc  
Sherburne, New York State

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Malignant Hyperthermia Association of the United States, Inc, which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditor's Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.<sup>3</sup> Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Malignant Hyperthermia Association of the United States, Inc as of September 30, 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Report on Summarized Comparative Information**

We have previously audited Malignant Hyperthermia Association of the United States, Inc's September 30, 2023 and 2022 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

*Cwynar & Company*

Norwich, New York  
July 14, 2025

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At September 30,	2024	2023	2022
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and equivalents.....	\$ 146,045	\$ 113,788	\$ 62,995
Accounts receivable.....	28,179	4,815	19,697
Inventories.....	35,857	26,131	19,984
Prepaid expenses.....	7,583	14,689	4,808
Investments, at fair value.....	2,243,187	1,949,613	1,752,531
Land, buildings and equipment, net.....	130,569	141,062	151,922
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>2,591,420</b>	<b>\$ 2,250,098</b>	<b>\$ 2,011,937</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts payable.....	79,939	\$ 27,296	\$ 28,504
Deferred revenue.....	1,450	1,375	675
Accrued liabilities.....	10,264	5,781	9,002
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>91,653</b>	<b>34,452</b>	<b>38,181</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>			
Without donor restrictions:			
Unrestricted undesignated.....	1,969,723	1,779,047	1,577,204
Unrestricted board designated.....	145,412	113,631	100,369
With donor restrictions:			
Donor-restricted endowment funds.....	384,632	322,968	296,183
<b>Total net assets</b>	<b>2,499,767</b>	<b>2,215,646</b>	<b>1,973,756</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>	<b>\$ 2,591,420</b>	<b>\$ 2,250,098</b>	<b>\$ 2,011,937</b>

See independent auditors' report

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended September 30,	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2024	2023	2022
<b>REVENUE, GAINS AND OTHER SUPPORT</b>					
Contributions.....	\$ 72,984	\$ -	\$ 72,984	\$ 182,806	\$ 89,832
Contributions from business community.....	34,000	-	34,000	34,580	32,151
Program service fees.....	96,799	-	96,799	100,655	110,375
Interest and dividend income.....	51,596	18,642	70,238	62,699	47,945
Net realized gains(losses) on investments.....	13,816	3,437	17,253	20,137	26,370
Net unrealized gains(losses) on investments....	277,560	71,367	348,927	111,799	(339,644)
Gross profit on inventory sales.....	171,300	-	171,300	185,833	197,293
Rental income, net.....	16,051	-	16,051	15,100	14,350
Other income.....	62	-	62	2,920	706
	734,168	93,446	827,614	716,529	179,378
Expiration of restrictions.....	31,782	(31,782)	-	-	-
Total revenue, gains, and other support.....	765,950	61,664	827,614	716,529	179,378
<b>EXPENSES</b>					
Program services:					
Education.....	296,740	-	296,740	240,758	242,926
Patient.....	80,149	-	80,149	78,820	98,311
Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome.....	47,697	-	47,697	46,839	27,915
	424,586	-	424,586	366,417	369,152
Supporting services:					
General & Administrative.....	97,079	-	97,079	87,760	88,570
Fundraising.....	21,828	-	21,828	20,462	33,722
	118,907	-	118,907	108,222	122,292
Total expenses.....	543,493	-	543,493	474,639	491,444
Change in net assets.....	222,457	61,664	284,121	241,890	(312,066)
Net Assets - Beginning of the year.....	1,892,678	322,968	2,215,646	1,973,756	2,285,822
Net Assets - End of the year.....	\$ 2,115,135	\$ 384,632	\$ 2,499,767	\$ 2,215,646	\$ 1,973,756

See independent auditors' report

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the years ended September 30,	<b>2024</b>	2023	2022
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Change in net assets.....	\$ 284,121	\$ 241,890	\$ (312,066)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization.....	10,493	10,860	9,029
Unrealized (Gain) Loss on marketable securities.....	(348,927)	(111,799)	339,644
Realized (Gain) Loss on marketable securities.....	(17,253)	(20,137)	(26,369)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable.....	(23,364)	14,882	4,726
Inventories.....	(9,726)	(6,147)	3,523
Prepaid expenses.....	7,106	(9,881)	4,797
Accounts payable.....	52,643	(1,208)	3,364
Deferred revenue.....	75	700	(625)
Accrued liabilities.....	4,483	(3,221)	2,972
<b>NET CASH FROM (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(40,349)</b>	115,939	28,995
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Net change in investments.....	67,817	(65,146)	(45,778)
<b>CASH FROM (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>67,817</b>	(65,146)	(45,778)
<b>INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH DURING YEAR.....</b>	<b>27,468</b>	50,793	(16,783)
Cash at the beginning of the year.....	113,788	62,995	79,778
Cash at the end of the year.....	\$ 141,256	\$ 113,788	\$ 62,995
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW DISCLOSURES</b>			
Bank charges.....	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

See independent auditors' report

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

### PROGRAM SERVICES

	Education	Patient	Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome	Total
Salaries & Wages.....	\$ 135,585	\$ 3,985	\$ 8,008	\$ 147,578
Employee benefits.....	34,123	1,109	2,043	37,275
Payroll taxes.....	11,361	408	715	12,484
Materials.....	9,594	172	13,353	23,119
Telephone and Internet.....	759	759	1,373	2,891
Office.....	2,885	2,884	2,884	8,653
Insurance.....	712	712	595	2,019
Occupancy.....	1,983	1,982	1,538	5,503
Financial charges.....	1,160	1,160	1,160	3,480
Professional fees.....	9,255	9,255	9,255	27,765
Contracted services.....	1,154	3,584	1,152	5,890
Printing & Publications.....	8,047	1,552	1,552	11,151
Conferences & Meetings.....	77,556	767	2,560	80,883
Awards & honors.....	500	-	-	500
Research grants.....	-	50,000	-	50,000
Other.....	345	98	83	526
Depreciation & amortization.....	1,721	1,722	1,426	4,869
<b>Total natural expenses</b>	<b>\$ 296,740</b>	<b>\$ 80,149</b>	<b>\$ 47,697</b>	<b>\$ 424,586</b>

See independent auditors' report

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

SUPPORTING SERVICES				TOTAL
	General & Administrative	Fundraising	Total	2024
Salaries & Wages.....	\$ 8,205	\$ 8,589	\$ 16,794	\$ 164,372
Employee benefits.....	2,097	2,346	4,443	41,718
Payroll taxes.....	716	594	1,310	13,794
Materials.....	620	332	952	24,071
Telephone and Internet.....	2,503	284	2,787	5,678
Office.....	11,379	1,053	12,432	21,085
Insurance.....	2,003	334	2,337	4,356
Occupancy.....	5,200	1,031	6,231	11,734
Financial charges.....	8,005	387	8,392	11,872
Professional fees.....	39,262	3,528	42,790	70,555
Contracted services.....	4,176	401	4,577	10,467
Printing & Publications.....	5,062	532	5,594	16,745
Conferences & Meetings.....	2,815	1,537	4,352	85,235
Awards & honors.....	-	-	-	500
Research grants.....	-	-	-	50,000
Other.....	232	60	292	818
Depreciation & amortization.....	4,804	820	5,624	10,493
<b>Total natural expenses</b>	<b>\$ 97,079</b>	<b>\$ 21,828</b>	<b>\$ 118,907</b>	<b>\$ 543,493</b>

See independent auditors' report

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## STATEMENTS OF NATURAL EXPENSES

For the years ended September 30,	2024	2023	2022
Salaries & Wages.....	\$ 164,372	\$ 160,789	\$ 169,777
Employee benefits.....	41,718	39,804	58,433
Payroll taxes.....	13,794	12,896	14,328
Materials.....	24,071	28,707	4,309
Telephone and Internet.....	5,678	5,699	5,721
Office.....	21,085	15,439	10,497
Insurance.....	4,356	4,091	3,906
Occupancy.....	11,734	11,374	11,209
Financial charges.....	11,872	13,002	13,682
Professional fees.....	70,555	53,385	56,341
Contracted services.....	10,467	12,019	30,997
Printing & Publications.....	16,745	17,111	18,852
Conferences & Meetings.....	85,235	23,586	16,914
Awards & honors.....	500	500	-
Research grants.....	50,000	50,000	50,000
Other.....	818	15,377	17,275
Depreciation & amortization.....	10,493	10,860	9,203
<b>Total natural expenses</b>	<b>\$ 543,493</b>	<b>\$ 474,639</b>	<b>\$ 491,444</b>

See independent auditors' report

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Note 1. **Nature of Activities and Significant Accounting Policies**

The Malignant Hyperthermia Association of the United States, Inc. (MHAUS or the Organization) is a not-for-profit corporation that was formed for the purpose of increasing the medical profession's and the general public's awareness and understanding of the syndrome, malignant hyperthermia (MH). MHAUS is dedicated to reducing the morbidity and mortality of MH by improving medical care related to MH, providing support information for patients, and improving the scientific understanding and research related to MH. It performs these objectives by publishing newsletters and articles, hosting educational seminars, attending appropriate professional and public seminars to disseminate information about the syndrome and performing such other functions as required to increase the knowledge of the syndrome. The Organization's major support comes from contributions and grants from the business community and sales of educational materials.

### **Basis of Presentation**

The organization prepares its financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles promulgated in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) for not-for-profit entities. The significant accounting and reporting policies used by the organization are described subsequently to enhance the usefulness and understandability of the financial statements. The organization prepares its financial statements using the accrual basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **Net Assets**

The financial statements report net assets and changes in net assets in two classes that are based upon the existence or absence of restrictions on use that are placed by its donors, as follows:

#### **Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions**

Net assets without donor restrictions are resources available to support operations. The only limits on the use of these net assets are the broad limits resulting for the nature of the organization, the environment in which it operates, the purposes specified in its corporate documents and its application for tax-exempt status, and any limits resulting from contractual agreements with creditors and others that are entered into in the course of its operations.

#### **Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions are resources that are restricted by a donor for use for a particular purpose or in a particular future period. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, and the restriction will expire when the resources are used in accordance with the donor's instructions or when the stipulated time has passed. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature; the organization must continue to use the resources in accordance with the donor's instructions.

The organization's unspent contributions are included in this class if the donor limited their use. When a donor's restriction is satisfied, either by using the resources in the manner specified by the donor or by the passage of time, the expiration of the restriction is reported in the financial statements by reclassifying the net assets from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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restrictions. Net assets restricted for acquisition of buildings or equipment (or less commonly, the contribution of those assets directly) are reported as net assets with donor restrictions until the specified asset is placed in service by the organization, unless the donor provides more specific directions about the period of its use.

### Classification of Transactions

All revenues and net gains are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions in the statement of activities unless the donor specified the use of the related resources for a particular purpose or in a future period. All expenses and net losses other than losses on endowment investments are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents are short term, interest bearing, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, unless the investments are held for meeting restrictions of a capital or endowment nature.

### Accounts Receivable

The Organization considers accounts to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required. If amounts become uncollectible, they will be charged to operations when the determination is made.

### Short Term Investments

The organization invests cash in excess of its immediate needs in money market funds and U.S Government and Government Agency issues. Short term investments are reported at fair value.

### Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable are unconditional promises to give that are recognized as contributions when the promise is received. Contributions receivable that are expected to be collected in less than one year are reported at net realizable value. Contributions receivable that are expected to be collected in more than one year are recorded at fair value at the date of promise. That fair value is computed using a present value technique applied to anticipated cash flows. Amortization of the resulting discount is recognized as additional contribution revenue. The allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable is determined based on management's evaluation of the collectability of individual promises. Promises that remain uncollected more than one year after their due dates are written off unless the donors indicate that payment is merely postponed.

### Inventory

Inventory consists of educational materials. Brochures, pamphlets, etc. in inventory are stated at the lower of cost or market, cost being determined using average cost.

### Sale of Educational Materials

These revenues are shown on the accompanying Statement of Activities net of cost of sales. Shipping and handling costs are included in the cost of sales. The amount was calculated as follows:

For the years ended September 30,	2024	2023	2022
Sales revenue	\$ 194,662	\$ 220,778	\$ 235,974
Cost of sales	23,362	34,945	35,387
Gross profit on sales	<u>\$ 171,300</u>	<u>\$ 185,833</u>	<u>\$ 200,587</u>

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses include expenditures for future conferences and meetings, travel, contracted services and the portion of paid insurance relating to the future accounting period.

### Investments

Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Long-term investing is governed by the Organization's investment policy. The Investment Committee of the Board is responsible for oversight of all investments and compliance with the investment policies, which are approved by the Investment Committee and the Board. The investment policies attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to Organization programs, while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the assets. The investments are invested in a widely diversified portfolio in a manner to promote both growth and current income to achieve the policy's objectives. Diversification of portfolio assets is an integral part of the Organization's investment philosophy to provide reasonable assurance that no single security or class of security will have a disproportionate impact on the total investment pool. As such, funds are placed with managers who have distinct investment philosophies.

The Organization has various controls and policies in place related to the purchase, sale, and valuation of its investment securities. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on trade dates and realized and unrealized gains and losses are determined on the basis of average cost of securities. Realized and unrealized appreciation or depreciation in the carrying value of investments is classified as part of either unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted net assets in accordance with applicable donor and legal requirements.

### Property and Equipment

The Organization capitalizes all expenditures for land and land improvements, buildings, and equipment costing \$1,000 or more. Donations of property and equipment are recorded as support at their estimated fair value on the date of the donation. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Equipment and furniture	2 – 10 years
Buildings and improvements	15 – 40 years

### Intangibles

Intangibles, if any, consist of website and inventory development costs, which are amortized using the straight-line method over the estimated life of the asset.

### Endowment Investments

Endowment investments consist of investments purchased with the following resources:

- Donor-restricted permanent endowments, which are contributions restricted by donors to investment in perpetuity with only investment income and appreciation being used to support the organization's activities.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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- Donor-restricted term endowments, which are contributions restricted by donors to investment for the term specified by the donor. During that term, the donor may either require investment income and appreciation to be reinvested in the fund, or may permit the organization to spend those amounts in accordance with the donor's restrictions on use.
- Board-designated endowments, which are resources set aside by the Board of Directors for an indeterminate period to operate in manner similar to a donor-restricted permanent endowment. Because a board-designated endowment results from an internal designation, it can be spent upon action of the Board of Directors.

Endowment investments also include investments purchased with unspent investment income and net gains on these resources. Endowment investments are reported at fair value. The investment and spending policies for the Endowment Fund are discussed in another note.

### Deferred Revenues

Educational conference registrations received are recognized as revenue when the event occurs.

### Accounting for Contributions

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized when received. All contributions are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless use of the contributed assets is specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are restricted by the donor to use in future periods or for specific purposes are reported as increases in either temporarily restricted or permanently restricted net assets, consistent with the nature of the restriction. Unconditional promises with payments due in future years have an implied restriction to be used in the year the payment is due, and therefore are reported as temporarily restricted until the payment is due unless the contribution is clearly intended to support activities of the current fiscal year or is received with permanent restrictions. Conditional promises, such as matching grants, are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, until all conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Contributions from bequests are recognized as contributions receivable when the probate court declares that the will is valid and the organization has an irrevocable right to the bequest.

### Donated Materials and Services

Donated materials are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair values at the date of donation. Contribution of services are recognized in the financial statements if the services enhance or create non-financial assets or require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided.

### Advertising

Advertising costs are generally charged to operations as incurred.

### Tax Status

The organization is incorporated exempt from federal income taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), though it would be subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purposes (unless that income is otherwise excluded by the IRC). The tax years ending 2022, 2021, and 2020 are still open to audit for both federal and state purposes. Contributions to the organization are tax deductible to donors under Section 170 of the IRC. The organization is not classified as a private foundation.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Expense Allocation

Certain expenses have been allocated between program expenses, management and general expenses and fundraising expenses. These allocations were based on management's estimates.

### Functional Classification of Expenses

The cost of providing the organization's programs and other activities is summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities and statement of functional expenses. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program or support service are charged directly to that program or support service. Costs common to multiple functions have been allocated among the various functions benefited.

General and administrative expenses include those costs that are not directly identifiable with any specific program, but which provide for the overall support and direction of the organization.

Fundraising costs are expensed as incurred, even though they may result in contributions received in future years. The organization generally does not conduct its fundraising activities in conjunction with its other activities. In the few cases in which it does, such as when the annual report or donor acknowledgements contain requests for contributions, joint costs have been allocated between fundraising and management and general expenses in accordance with standards for accounting for costs of activities that include fundraising. Additionally, advertising costs are expensed as incurred.

- **Education** - The Malignant Hyperthermia Association of the United States, Inc. provides a variety of educational support services for medical professionals and patients susceptible to malignant hyperthermia. These include videos, audio tapes, literature, monographs, professional conferences, special meetings, Web site, and newsletters.
- **Research & Clinical** - This includes all activities that support the Malignant Hyperthermia Hotline, North American Malignant Hyperthermia Registry of MHAUS (located at the University of Pittsburgh Medical School, Pennsylvania) and research programs.
- **Patient** - This includes programs directed to educate and support Malignant Hyperthermia Susceptible (MHS) patients and their families. The programs include all the materials mentioned under the education section but with the expansion emphasis on a patient educational conference and seminars, a patient identification tag program, a patient news bulletin and a patient liaison committee program where MHS patients work together to provide local and national support.
- **Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome (NMS)** - This category includes formation of a NMS hotline, educational support services and a database for medical professionals and patients' involvement in this syndrome caused by antipsychotic drugs.

### Compensated Absences and Employee Benefits

Employees of the Organization are entitled to paid vacations, sick days, and personal days off, depending on job classification, length of service, and other factors. The liability for compensated absences as of September 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 was \$10,264, \$5,781, and \$9,002 respectively. Compensated absences are shown as accrued liabilities on the statement of financial position. There are no unfunded health care or retirement plans.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Awards and Grants

In accordance with the Organization's guidelines, it makes awards and grants for research and professional education purposes. The liability and related expense for awards and grants are recognized at the time of notification and acceptance by the recipients.

### Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Organization maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which at times may exceed federally insured limits.

### Note 2. Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of September 30, 2024 are:

September 30,	2024
Financial Assets	
Cash and Equivalents.....	\$ 146,045
Accounts Receivable.....	28,179
Investments at fair value.....	2,243,187
	<u>2,417,411</u>
Restrictions on Financial Assets	
Donor restricted endowmnt funds.....	384,632
Board designated funds.....	145,412
	<u>530,044</u>
Amount available for general expenditures.....	<u>\$ 2,947,455</u>

### Note 3. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

At September 30, 2024, net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes:

September 30,	2024
Financial Assets	
Cash and Equivalents.....	\$ 146,045
Accounts Receivable.....	28,179
Investments at fair value.....	2,243,187
	<u>2,417,411</u>
Restrictions on Financial Assets	
Donor restricted endowmnt funds.....	384,632
Board designated funds.....	145,412
	<u>530,044</u>
Amount available for general expenditures.....	<u>\$ 2,947,455</u>

### Note 4. Endowment Funds and Trusts

The Organization's endowment funds consist of (a) unrestricted funds functioning as endowment through designation by the Board and (b) donor-restricted endowment funds. The earnings of the Organization's endowment funds support education programs and the mission of the Organization. Net

# **MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.**

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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assets associated with endowment funds, including unrestricted funds functioning as endowment, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Effective September 17, 2010, the State of New York adopted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), which governs the management and use of donor-restricted endowment funds held by charitable institutions in the state of New York. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States provide guidance on the net asset classification of donor-restricted endowment funds for a not-for-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of UPMIFA and also improve disclosures about an organization's endowment funds (both donor-restricted and funds functioning as endowment).

Consistent with UPMIFA and Board policy, the Organization classifies as permanently restricted net assets the original value of gifts (including subsequent gifts) of donor-restricted endowments and, if applicable, accumulations of donor-restricted endowments as required by the donor. Accumulated earnings of donor-restricted endowments are classified as temporarily restricted net assets until distributed in accordance with UPMIFA and Board policy.

### **LILA & JERRY LEWIS MEMORIAL FUND (Lewis)**

During fiscal 1987, the Organization became the recipient of this memorial fund. Use of monies contributed to this fund and any earnings are restricted for use in special programs, as designated and approved by the Board of Directors. The programs increase the general understanding of malignant hyperthermia. The fund is further restricted in that the Board may not use more than 20% of the corpus in any one fiscal year for such programs. It may, however, use any and all of the earnings from the fund for these programs.

### **ROSENBERG RESEARCH FUND (Rosenberg)**

During fiscal 1995, the Organization became the recipient of this research fund. Use of monies contributed to this fund and any earnings are restricted for use in support of any type of research related to malignant hyperthermia or allied syndromes. The Board of Directors has ultimate authority on the use of the funds. However, the fund is further restricted in that the Board may not use more than 20% of the corpus at any one time. It may, however, use any and all of the earnings from the fund for these purposes.

### **SHAH EDUCATIONAL AWARENESS FUND (Shah)**

During fiscal 2000, the Organization established this fund. The purpose of the fund is to alert and educate medical professionals, assist patients, and disseminate new knowledge about Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome. NMSIS will use publications, educational brochures, conferences and other methods for increasing awareness and ensuring that patients with NMS are recognized and treated efficiently and effectively. The Board of Directors has ultimate authority on the use of the funds.

### **WALKER MEMORIAL FUND (Walker)**

This fund was established by the MHAUS Board of Directors to accept donations. The purpose of the Fund is for special projects for diagnosis, treatment of malignant hyperthermia and furthering the cause of controlling malignant hyperthermia as deemed appropriate by the Board of Directors.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of September 30, 2024, the Organization's endowment net asset composition by type of fund was as follows:

For the year ended September 30, 2024	Walker	Shah	Lewis	Rosenburg	Total
Balance at the beginning of year.....	\$ 59,089	\$ 31,310	\$ 176,420	\$ 56,149	\$ 322,968
Investment returns.....	9,975	6,252	45,073	365	61,665
Donor contributions.....	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditures.....	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at the end of the year.....	\$ 69,064	\$ 37,562	\$ 221,493	\$ 56,514	\$ 384,633

Investment returns and related fees on the funds were as follows:

For the year ended September 30, 2024	Walker	Shah	Lewis	Rosenburg	Total
<b>Capital Gains</b>					
Long-term realized gains (losses).....	\$ 486	\$ 24	\$ 2,927	\$ -	\$ 3,437
Unrealized gains (losses).....	5,914	4,924	34,365	(887)	44,316
<b>Dividends</b>					
Equities.....	3,642	1,414	8,223	1,865	15,144
<b>Taxes, fees and expense</b>					
Account fees.....	(67)	(110)	(442)	(113)	(732)
	\$ 9,975	\$ 6,252	\$ 45,073	\$ 365	\$ 62,165

### MHAUS ENDOWMENT FUND (Endowment)

This fund was also established by the MHAUS Board of Directors. The principal may not be expended by MHAUS without majority vote of the Board. The income and gains earned by the fund may be used for the benefit of MHAUS in such a manner as the Board may from time to time determine. However, the amount of earnings available for operations shall not exceed five percent of the previous year's principal as valued December 31 unless the Board determines otherwise via majority vote.

As of September 30, 2024, the Organization's endowment net asset composition by type of fund was as follows:

For the year ended September 30, 2024	Endowment
Balance at the beginning of year.....	\$ 113,631
Investment returns.....	31,781
Donor contributions.....	-
Expenditures.....	-
Balance at the end of the year.....	\$ 145,412

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Investment returns and related fees on the funds were as follows:

For the year ended September 30, 2024	Endowment
Capital Gains	
Unrealized gains (losses).....	\$ 28,295
Dividends	
Equities.....	3,496
Taxes, fees and expense	
Account fees.....	(10)
	<u>\$ 31,781</u>

### Note 5. Investments in Marketable Securities

A Board of Directors governs the Organization's investment policies. The Organization has entered into an investment management agreements with local financial institutions in order to maximize return on their idle cash.

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are reported at their fair values in the statement of financial position. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets.

Non-endowment related investments in marketable securities are summarized as follows:

September 30, 2024	Cost	Market	Unrealized
Money Market .....	\$ 6,619	\$ 6,619	\$ -
Domestic Equity Securities.....	475,286	993,998	518,712
Mutual Fund Growth & Income.....	151,394	310,781	159,387
Mutual Fund Fixed Income.....	351,979	459,450	107,471
Exchange traded.....	21,370	22,295	925
	<u>\$ 1,006,648</u>	<u>\$ 1,793,143</u>	<u>\$ 786,495</u>
Comparative totals			
September 30, 2023.....	\$ 1,143,696	\$ 1,513,014	\$ 369,318
September 30, 2022.....	<u>\$ 1,023,116</u>	<u>\$ 1,355,978</u>	<u>\$ 332,862</u>

The investments are sold when cash needs develop or when good investment management dictates a change in the securities held. The difference between the net proceeds from sale and cost represents the realized gain or loss on the sale of securities. The unrealized gain or loss for a year is the relative change in the market values from the beginning to the end of the year for securities that were not sold.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Investment return on non-endowment related investments are summarized as follows:

For the years ended September 30,	2024
Capital Gains	
Long-term realized gains (losses)..... \$	13,784
Short-term realized gains (losses).....	28
Unrealized gains (losses).....	136,528
Interest earned	
Fixed income securities.....	1,872
Dividends	
Equities.....	49,962
Taxes, fees and expense	
Account fees.....	(1,811)
Foreign tax paid.....	(239)
	<u>\$ 200,124</u>

### Note 6. Fair Value Measurements

The Organization has adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, which clarifies that fair value is an exit price, representing the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. As such, fair value is a market-based measurement that should be determined based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. As a basis for considering such assumptions, ASC 820 establishes a three-tier value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in the valuation methodologies in measuring fair value:

- Level 1—Observable inputs that reflect quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Level 2—Other inputs that are directly or indirectly observable in the marketplace.
- Level 3—Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity.

The fair value hierarchy also requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. Observable inputs reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed from sources independent of the reporting entity, and unobservable inputs reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances.

The following is a description of the valuation methodology used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the valuation methods.

- Short-term cash equivalent investments are recorded based on their carrying value, which approximates fair value.
- Common stock and mutual funds are principally valued at the regular trading session closing price on the exchange or market in which such funds are principally traded, using the market approach.
- Equity (stock) funds listed or traded on any national market or exchange are valued at the last sales price as of the close of the principal securities exchange on which such securities are traded.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- Fixed income (bond) funds, other than money market instruments, are generally valued at the most recent bid price of the equivalent quoted yield for such securities (or those of comparable maturity, quality, and type).

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments** - The Organization's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments, receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses. Cash and cash equivalents, receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses are stated at cost, which approximates fair value. Investments are recorded at their fair values. In accordance with the fair value hierarchy described above, the following table show the fair value of the Organization's financial assets:

September 30, 2024	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
<b>Non-Endowment Investments</b>				
Money Market .....	\$ 6,619	\$ 6,619	\$ -	\$ -
Domestic Equity Securities .....	913,997	913,997	-	-
Mutual Fund Growth & Income.....	310,781	310,781	-	-
Mutual Fund Fixed Income.....	459,450	459,450	-	-
Exchange traded.....	22,296	22,296	-	-
<b>Endowment Investments</b>				
Money Market .....	50,358	50,358	-	-
Domestic Equity Securities.....	317,950	317,950	-	-
Mutual Fund Fixed Income.....	161,736	161,736	-	-
	<u>\$ 2,243,187</u>	<u>\$ 2,243,187</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<b>Comparative totals</b>				
September 30, 2023.....	\$ 1,914,723	\$ 1,914,723	\$ -	\$ -
September 30, 2022.....	\$ 1,752,531	\$ 1,752,531	\$ -	\$ -

### Note 7. Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Land, building, and equipment as of September 30, 2024 and 2023 consisted of the following:

September 30,	2023	Additions	Disposals	2024
Buildings.....	\$ 82,366	-	-	\$ 82,366
Building Improvements.....	123,071	-	-	123,071
Equipment.....	17,691	-	-	17,691
Furniture and Fixtures.....	10,751	-	-	10,751
	<u>233,879</u>	-	-	<u>233,879</u>
Accumulated Depreciation.....	92,817	10,493	-	103,310
	<u>\$ 141,062</u>			<u>\$ 130,569</u>

The Organization owns a building at its headquarters facility in Sherburne, New York, which the top floor is occupied by residential tenants.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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The cost of property and equipment purchased in excess of \$1,000 is capitalized. Depreciation and amortization are provided in amounts sufficient to amortize the cost of the property and equipment over the estimated useful lives of the assets (ranging from 3–40 years) on a straight-line basis.

Land, buildings, and equipment are stated at cost. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs that do not improve or extend the lives of the respective assets are expensed as incurred. When assets are

retired or sold, the related cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts, and any gain or loss on retirement or disposal of the individual assets is recorded as revenue or expense.

**Note 8. Leasing Arrangements**

The Organization leases a portion of its building to unrelated individuals as residential rental space. Rents collected in 2024 was \$16,051, 2023 was \$15,100, and for 2022 was \$14,350. All tenant rental agreements are month-to-month leases.

**Note 9. Post-Employment Employee Benefits**

The Organization currently has no retirement plan or post-employment benefit package.

**Note 10. Concentrations and Credit Risk**

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Organization to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of bank and brokerage deposits. The Organization places its temporary cash investments with financial institutions and brokerages. At times, the Organization's cash exceeds the current insured amount under the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and Securities Investor Protection Corporation. However, management believes the risk of loss to be minimal. In addition, the Organization's investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate fluctuations and market valuations. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term could materially affect the Organization's consolidated statements of financial position and activities.

A major part of the Organization's contributions come from Eagle Pharmaceuticals. Eagle Pharmaceuticals produces the drug Ryanodex which is found to be an effective treatment of malignant hyperthermia. A loss of the contributions from this donor could have a materially adverse effect on the Organization. The Organization believes that the concentration of credit risk is limited due to the reputation, reliability, and the Organization's history with the donors. Revenues from Eagle Pharmaceuticals consisted of approximately 12% of the total revenue, gains and support

**Note 11. Related Party Transactions**

The Organization received nominal contributions and receipts for sales of educational materials to board members and key employees.

The Organization will reimburse board members and key employees for documented travel related expenses.

# MALIGNANT HYPERTHERMIA ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**Note 12. Comparative Financial Statements**

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the organization's financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, from which the summarized information was derived. Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to current period presentation.

**Note 13. Subsequent Events**

The Organization has evaluated events and transactions that occurred between October 1, 2024 and July 14, 2025 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued, for matters that would require disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements. No significant matters were noted during that time period that would require such disclosure or recognition.